

# Wieland-K88

CuCrAgFeTiSi | C18080

Wieland-K88 is a complex copper alloy system developed specifically for high temperature under hood automotive connectors and smart high power distribution components. Design engineers can expect high performance properties that include extreme resistance to stress relaxation – up to 200 °C – and very high electrical/thermal conductivity. In addition, K88 has excellent formability and good platability.

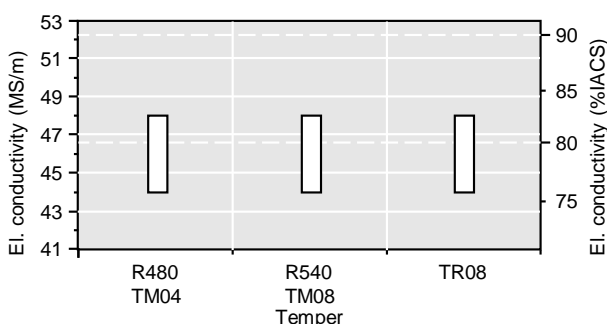
Chemical composition (Reference)		Physical properties (Reference values at room temperature)		
Cr	0.5 %	Electrical conductivity	46 MS/m	80 %IACS
Ag	0.2 %	Thermal conductivity	320 W/(m·K)	185 Btu-ft/(ft <sup>2</sup> ·h·°F)
Fe	0.08 %	Coefficient of electrical resistance*	3.0 10 <sup>-3</sup> /K	1.7 10 <sup>-3</sup> /°F
Ti	0.06 %	Coefficient of thermal expansion*	17.6 10 <sup>-6</sup> /K	9.8 10 <sup>-6</sup> /°F
Si	0.03 %	Density	8.92 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	0.322 lb/in <sup>3</sup>
Cu	remainder	Modulus of elasticity	140 GPa	20,300 ksi
		Specific heat	0.381 J/(g·K)	0.091 Btu/(lb·°F)
		Poisson's ratio	0.34	0.34

\* Between 0 and 300 °C

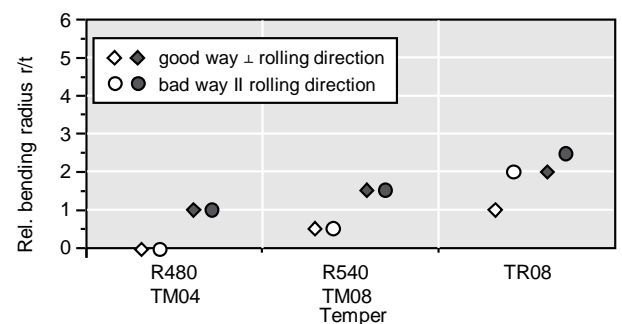
Mechanical properties (values in brackets are for information only)						
Temper	Tensile strength R <sub>m</sub>		Yield strength R <sub>p0.2</sub>		Elongation A <sub>50</sub>	Hardness HV
	MPa	ksi	MPa	ksi		
R480/TM04*	480-560	70-81	≥ 450	≥ 65	≥ 7	(140-170)
R540/TM08*	540-630	78-90	≥ 520	≥ 75	≥ 2	(150-180)
TR08*	520-620	75-91	≥ 500	≥ 72	≥ 7	(160-190)

\* According to ASTM B936

## Electrical conductivity



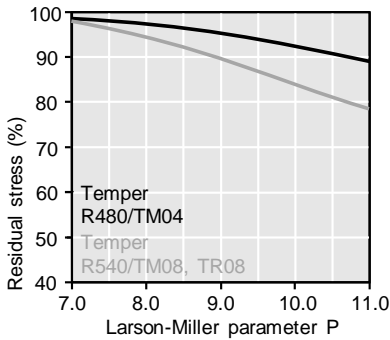
## Bendability (Strip thickness t ≤ 0.5 mm) ◆ 90° ● 180°



# Wieland-K88

CuCrAgFeTiSi | C18080

## Thermal stress relaxation



Stress remaining after thermal relaxation as a function of Larson-Miller parameter P

(F. R. Larson, J. Miller, Trans ASME74 (1952) 765–775) given by:  
 $P = (20 + \log(t)) \cdot (T + 273) \cdot 0.001$

Time t in hours, temperature T in °C.

Example: P = 9 is equivalent to 1,000 h/118 °C.

Measured on stress relief annealed specimens parallel to rolling direction.

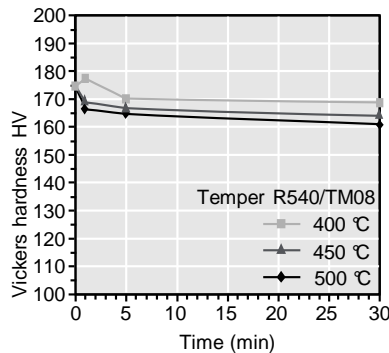
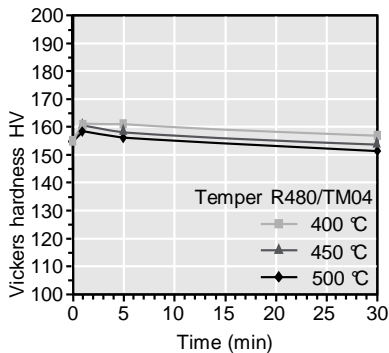
Total stress relaxation depends on the applied stress level.

Furthermore, it is increased to some extent by cold deformation.

## Fatigue strength

The fatigue strength is defined as the maximum bending stress amplitude which a material withstands for  $10^7$  load cycles under symmetrical alternate load without breaking. It is dependent on the temper tested and is about 1/3 of the tensile strength  $R_m$ .

## Softening resistance



Vickers hardness after heat treatment (typical values)

## Types and formats available

- Standard coils with outside diameters up to 1,400 mm
- Traverse-wound coils with drum weights up to 1.5 t
- Multicoil up to 5 t
- Hot-dip tinned strip
- Contour-milled strip
- Sheet
- Strip and sheet with protective coating

## Dimensions available

- Strip thickness from 0.10 mm, thinner gauges on request
- Strip width from 3 mm, however min. 10 x strip thickness

Wieland-Werke AG | Graf-Arco-Straße 36 | 89079 Ulm | Germany

[info@wieland.com](mailto:info@wieland.com) | [wieland.com](http://wieland.com)

Wieland Rolled Products North America | 4803 Olympia Park Plaza, Suite 3000 | Louisville, Kentucky | USA

[infona@wieland.com](mailto:infona@wieland.com) | [wieland-rolledproductsna.com](http://wieland-rolledproductsna.com)